

**Instructions to candidates**

Duration: Two (02) hours

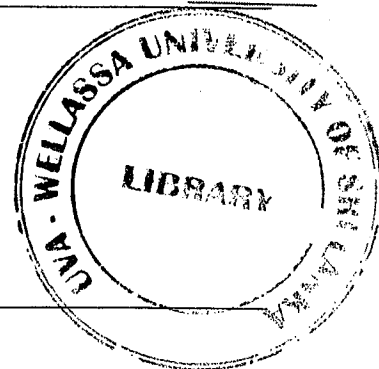
Number of questions: 4

Number of question to be answered: 4

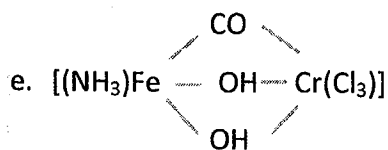
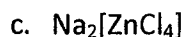
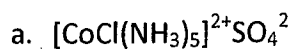
Total mark allocation: 400 marks

Plank Constant =  $6.623 \times 10^{-34}$  Js

Velocity of light =  $3 \times 10^8$  ms<sup>-1</sup>



1. Name following chemical structures according to IUPAC nomenclature.



(50 Marks)

2. Draw following structures

a. Pentaamminechlorocobalt(III) chloride

b. Hexaaquairon(III) nitrate

c. cis-dichlorobis(ethylenediamine)ruthenium(II)

d.  $\mu$ -Hydroxobis(pentaamminechromium(III)) chloride

e. Trans [bischlorobisethylenediammine cobalt (III)]

(50 Marks)

3. a. i. Write two major assumptions that you study under crystal field theory?

ii. What are the sub shells of M orbit in an atom?

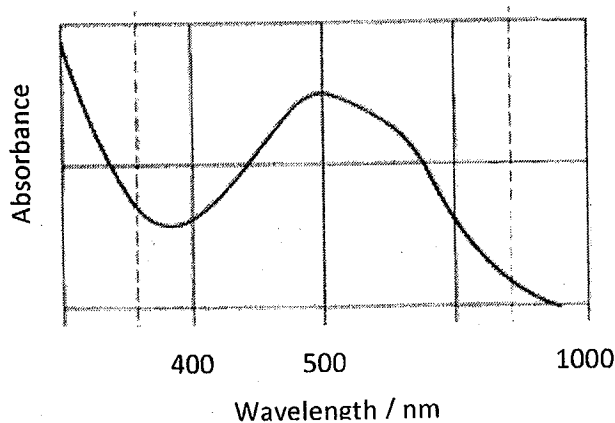
iii. What are the co-sub shells of d sub shell?

iv. What will happen to the co-sub shells of a metal atom when six ligands bring toward the metal atom along the x,y,z axis?

- v. Which co-sub shells of metal atom acquire higher energy in Octahedral field?
- vi. Define the crystal field splitting energy of an Octahedral metal complex, illustrating the diagram, with respect to the spherical field.
- vii. What are the parameters that depend crystal field splitting energy?
- viii. Write the equation for Crystal field stabilizing energy of a metal complex in an Octahedral field, and define all the terms in the equation.
- ix. Write the equation for Crystal field stabilizing energy of a metal complex in a Tetrahedral field, and define all the terms in the equation.
- x. What is the relationship between  $\Delta_{\text{Oct}}$  and  $\Delta_{\text{Tet}}$  for metal complexes formed from same Ligands and same metal center.

(50 Marks)

- b. i. What is the electron configuration of Ti atom?
- ii. What is the electron configuration of  $\text{Ti}^{3+}$  ion?
- iii. Absorption spectrum of  $[\text{Ti}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_6]^{3+}$  is given below, calculate the Crystal field stabilization energy of  $[\text{Ti}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_6]^{3+}$ .



(100 Marks)

4. Explain why  $\text{Au(II)}$  is unstable than  $\text{Cu(II)}$  using Jahn-Teller effect.

(150 Marks)